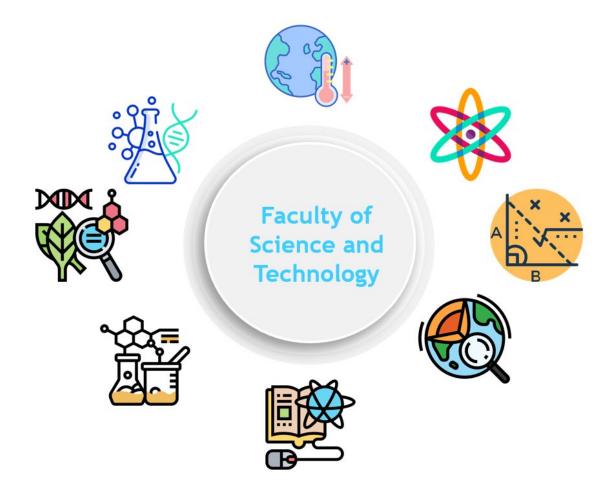
Programme

5th Annual Conference of the Faculty of Science and Technology, University of Nairobi, Kenya

26 – 28th October 2022

Emerging Research and Technology for Sustainable Development in Society



Faculty of Science and Technology, University of Nairobi, Nairobi, Kenya https://sciencetechnology.uonbi.ac.ke/

Programme

Day 1: Wednesday 26th October 2022

Opening Ceremony

Chair: Prof. Daniel Olago Time Speaker 09:00 – 09:45 Dr. Solomon Derese, Faculty of Science and Technology RSW 2022 Chair Prof. Francis Mulaa, Associate Dean, Faculty of Science and Technology Prof. Leonidah Kerubo, Dean, Faculty of Science and Technology Prof. Justus M. Munyoki, Director of Research, University of Nairobi Prof. Margaret J. Hutchinson, Associate Vice-Chancellor (RIE), University of Nairobi Prof. Stephen Kiama, Vice Chancellor, University of Nairobi Prof. Ivivi J. Mwaniki, Vote of thanks Dr. Joseph N. Mutemi, FST RSW Co-Chair –Gives Programme Overview

Session 1 Session chair: Prof. John Onyari		
Time 09:45 – 10:15	Speaker/Title of presentation Keynote Address I Francis Mutua Water for Sustainable Development in Changing Environments	
10:15 – 10:45	Keynote Address II Abiy Yenesew, T. Deyou, I. Kiganda, M. Heydenreich, A. Koch, C.M. Bosire, J. Kabaru, A. Ndakala, S. Derese, J.O. Midiwo, M. Erdélyi Rotenoids from <i>Millettia</i> Species – Structure, Stereochemistry and Biological Activity	
10:30 – 11:00	Plenary Lecture 1 Richard Oriko Owor, Kibrom Gebreheiwot Bedane, Solomon Derese, Sebastian Zühlke, Albert Ndakala, Michael Spiteller Anti-inflammatory flavonoids from <i>Tephrosia</i> species	
11:00 - 11:20	Invited Lecture 1 Njogu M. Kimani In Silico Ligand and Structure Based Strategies in Anti-inflammatory Drug Discovery	

11:20 - 11:40 **Short Lecture 1** Dominic O. Ochwang'i, Charles N. Kimwele, Jemimah A. Oduma, Catherine Kaingu Peter K. Gathumbi , Thomas Efferth, Stephen G. Kiama Enhanced Universal Health Care Through Integration of Herbal Medicine in Kenya 11:40 - 12:00 **Invited Lecture 2** Daniel Umereweneza, Théoneste Muhizi, Théoneste Kamizikunze Mycotoxins and food preservation using essential oils extracted from plants grown in Rwanda 12:00 - 12:20 **Short Lecture 2** Daniel Njau, Accadius Lunayo and Johansen Odour A Substitute Presumptive Test for Screening of Semen using Sodium-p-Nitrophenyl Phosphate (NaPNPP) 12:20 - 12:40**Student Presentation 1** Roselyne Aleyo, John M. Wagacha, Nelson O. Amugune, Patrick Wachira, Charles N. Waturu Antimicrobial activity of Serratia marcescens endosymbionts of rhabditis

nematodes against selected bacterial pathogens

12:40 - 13:10 Q and A

Session 2 Session chair: Dr. Geoffrey Bosire	
14:00 - 14:30	Keynote Address II John Mack, Balaji Babu, Rodah Soy, Nthabeleng Molupe, Somila Dingiswayo, Tebello Nyokong Group 13-15 Coordinated Porphyrinoids as Photosensitizers for Photodynamic Anticancer and Antimicrobial Chemotherapy
14:30 – 14:50	Invited Lecture 3 Michael Rogo Opata and Andreas Dreuw Embelin's versatile photochemistry makes it a potent photosensitizer for photodynamic therapy
14:50 – 15:10	Invited Lecture 4 Maureen Kithekaa, Jibo Zhangb, Yan Yaob, Puja Goyala Towards the applicability of density functional tight binding to charge transport in quinones in solution and in the solid state
15:10 – 15:30	Invited Lecture 5 Chetana Deoghare Copolymers with Pendant "N-arylimide" Groups via Atom Transfer Radical Polymerization: Synthesis, Characterization, and Kinetic Study
15:30 – 16:00	Q and A

	Session 3 Session Chair: Prof. Duke Orata
16:00 - 16:15	Student Presentation 2 Njoroge S.W., Michira I.N., Abong'o D.A., Guto P.M. Determination of potential BPA exposure to polycarbonate plastic users using diazotization coupling and potentiometric techniques
16:15 – 16:30	Student Presentation 3 Wallace Karanja Kinyanjui, John O. Onyatta, Peterson M. Guto and Immaculate N. Michira Development of a Differential Normal Pulse Voltammetric Method with a Plain Glassy Carbon Electrode for Determination of Phosphate in Water
16:30 – 16:50	Short lecture 3 Kiplangat Rop, Damaris Mbui, George N. Karuku, Immaculate Michira, Njagi Njomo Characterization of Water Hyacinth Cellulose-G-Poly(Ammonium Acrylate-Co-Acrylic Acid)/Nano-Hydroxyapatite Polymer Hydrogel Composite for Potential Agricultural Application
16:50 – 17:05	Student Presentation 4 E. O. Apunda; B. E. Ndunda; F. M. Mwazighe; R. Kimilu, P. Ochola Evaluation of Fuel Potential of Bagasse and Bagasse Pellets from Western Kenya for Thermochemical Processing into Clean Sustainable Transport Fuel
17:05 – 17:15	Student Presentation 5 Edith A. Lumumba, Faridah H. Were, John O.Onyatta Anne M. Riederer, Sarah Benki-Nugent, Catherine J. Karr Blood Lead Levels of Mother-Child Pairs Residing in Informal Settlements in Nairobi County, Kenya
17:15 – 17:45	Q and A

Day 2: Thursday 27th October 2022

Session 4: Prof. Daniel Olgao	
09:00 – 09:30	Plenary Lecture 2 Patricia W. Gitari The Role of Academia and Research in CBRN Risk Mitigation
09:30 – 10:00	Plenary Lecture 3 J. N. Mutemi Africa in climate change crisis and the pathway to mitigation and adaptation
10:00 – 10:20	Plenary Lecture 4 <u>Vincent O. Madadi</u> , Charles Mirikau, Godfrey Wafula and Shem O. Wandiga <u>Delineating Anthropogenic Chemical Composition in Atmospheric Deposition</u> in Africa, Potential Threats, and Effects of Human Activities
10:20 – 10:40	Short Lecture 4 Josphat K. Mulwa and Edwin N. Dindi The Comprehensive Nuclear Test-Ban Treaty (CTBT): Country Benefits and Opportunities for Staff, Students and The General Public
10:40 – 10:55	Student Presentation 6 Mohamed Hussein Omar, Njagi Njomo, Amir O. Yusuf, Immaculate Michira Clay-Biochar Nanocomposite Material for Removal of Cadmium from Water
10:55 – 11:20	Q and A
	Session 5
	Prof. Francis Nyongesa
11:20 – 11:35	Student Presentation 7 Mutia L. and G. O. Okeng'o Implementation of quantum key distribution for highly secure quantum information processing
11:35 – 11:50	Student Presentation 8 Shirley Aoko and Geoffrey O. Okeng'o On bosonic quantum error correction in quantum computing
11:50 – 12:05	Student Presentation 9 Karoki Anthony Mugambi and Geoffrey Okeng'o Design and implementation of modern quantum repeaters for future quantum communication technology and teleportation
12:05 – 12:20	Student Presentation 10 J.J Okonda, H. K. Angeyo, A. Dehayem-Kamadjeu and A. E. Rogena Diagnostic Analysis and Modeling of Trace Biometals as cancer biomarkers in Urinary Tract Cancers by Machine Learning Based X-Ray Fluorescence and

Scatter Spectrometry

12:20 – 12:35 Student Presentation 11

<u>Dorothy Museo Mwanzia</u>, Geoffrey. O. Okeng'o, Soumen Mondal, Sneh Lata and John B. Awuor

Understanding the Atmospheric Properties of Young Low-Mass Stars and Brown Dwarfs in Galactic Star-Forming Regions

12:35 – 12:50 Student Presentation 12

<u>Brian O. Owuor</u>, Francis W. Nyongesa, Bernard O. Aduda, Alex A. Ogacho, Gerrit Boschloo and Fuxiang Ji

Dopant-Free Polymeric Hole Transport Materials for Improved Performance of All-Inorganic Perovskite Inspired Solar Cells

12:50 - 13:20 Q and A

Session 6 Session chair: Dr. Andrew Kahonge

14:00 - 14:20 Invited Lecture 6

Elizabeth M. Muli, Elisha T.O Opiyo, Robert O. Oboko

Juakali Artisans' Perception of the Usefulness of Agent-Based Personalized Learning System Features in Promoting Self-Directed Learning

14:20 – 14:35 **Student Presentation 13**

Sharon M. Munyao and Andrew M. Kahonge

A Blockchain-Based Drug Traceability Solution: A Case of Drug Counterfeiting in the Pharmaceutical Industry

14:35 – 14:45 Q and A

Session 7 Session Chair: Dr. Catherine Lukhoba

14:45 – **15**:00 **Student Presentation 14**

<u>Derrick Joanes Omollo</u>, Virginia Wang'ondu, Michael N. Githaiga, Daniel Gorman and James Kairo

The Contribution of Subtidal Seagrass Meadows to the Total Carbon Stocks of Gazi Bay, Kenya

15:00 – 15:15 Student Presentation 15

<u>Washington Odhiambo Paul</u>, Maina J. Wagacha, James W. Muthomi, Moses Nyongesa

Population and Diversity of Aphids in Farmer Preferred Shangi Potato Variety in Two Agro-Ecological Zones in Nyeri County

15:15 – 15:30 Student Presentation 16

Njoroge Peninah Waithira, Florence A. Oyieke, Wolfgang Richard Mukabana, Monicah W. Maichomo

Assessing the Oviposition Success of *Rhipicephalus appendiculatus* Ticks Fed on Cattle Immunized with *T. Parva Marikebuni* Vaccine and the Viability of Eggs Oviposited

15:30 – 15:45 Student Presentation 17

Zipporah Gitau, Erastus Mulinge, Eberhard Zeyhle, Jackson Mpario, Tabitha Irungu, Joyce Nyambura, Japhet Magambo, Malika Kachani, David O. Odongo Prevalence and Associated Risk Factors of Intestinal Parasitic Infections in Oloisukut Conservancy Community, Narok County, Kenya

15:45 – 16:00 Student Presentation 18

<u>Patrick Kuria Ndungu</u>, John M. Wagacha, James W. Muthomi and Paul Waithaka

Population of *Ralstonia Solanacearum* in Farmer Preferred Shangi Potato Variety Under Field Conditions in Two Agro-Ecological Zones in Nyeri County, Kenya

16:00 – 16:15 Student Presentation 19

<u>Victor O.Omondi</u>, Geoffrey. O. Bosire, John M. Onyari, and Merid N. Getahun The Applicability of HS-SPME-GC/MS Technique in Metabolomic Research

16:15 – 16:30 Student Presentation 20

Solomon I. Chogo, John M. Onyari, Geoffrey O. Bosire, H. Michael G. Lattorff Composition Influenced *in vitro* Antibacterial Activity of Honeys' on Bee Associated and Non-Bee Associated (Environmental) Bacteria

16:30 – 16:45 Student Presentation 21

<u>Dibli B. Otieno</u>; Geoffrey O. Bosire; John M. Onyari; Julius M. Mwabora Comparative analysis of 3D-printed polylactic acid and acrylonitrile butadiene styrene: Experimental and Materials-Studio-based theoretical studies

16:45 – 17:00 Student Presentation 22

<u>Mwanthi A M.</u>, Mutemi J N, Dyer E, James R, Opijah F J, Webb T, Mutua F, Washington R, Senior C, Segele Z and Artan G

Representation of Land-Atmosphere Coupling Processes over Africa in Phase 6 of the Coupled Model Intercomparison Project

17:00 - 17:20 **Short Lecture 5**

<u>Kevin Raymond Oluoch</u>, Patrick Wafula Okanya, Rajni Hatti-Kaul, Bo Mattiasson and Francis Jakim Mulaa

Isolation, Screening and Characterization of Protease, Pectinase and Amylase Producing Bacteria Isolated from a Kenyan Soda Lake

17:20 – 18:00 Q and A

Day 3: Friday 28th October 2022

Day Stilliday 20 Gottober 2022		
Session 8 Session Chair: Dr. Solomon Derese		
09:00 – 09:45	Webinar I Part of the Celebration of the "Open Access Week" Joy Owango, Training Centre in Communication (TCC Africa) Using Open Access Resources to Improve Research Output and Increase Visibility for Early Career Researchers	
09:45 – 10:00	Q and A	
	Session 9 Session chair: Prof Christopher Oludhe	
10:00 - 10:20	Short Lecture 6 J. N. Mutemi Climate Change 2022: Impacts, Adaptation and Vulnerability and how avert a catastrophe within next few decades to 2060s in Africa	
10:20 – 10:40	Short Lecture 7 Franklin Joseph Opijah, Hussen Seid Endris; Herbert Omondi Misiani; Jully Odhiambo Ouma; Betty Namulunda Barasa Simulated Impact of Stratospheric Aerosol Intervention on Climate Over Eastern Africa	
10:40 - 11:00	Short Lecture 8 Jane M. Mutune, Peter A. Minang, Lalisa Duguma and Priscilla Wainaina Can On-Farm Wood Meet Global Wood Supply and Save Tropical Forests? A Systematic Review	
11:00 - 11:20	Short lecture 9 S. Rwigi, G. Ouma, D. Ong'ech, C. Ouma, P. Kaguara, B. Wangumba, F. Oloo, L. Olang' Towards evidence based policies on sustainable water availability in Turkana County	
11:20 – 11:35	Student Presentation 22 B. Oussoumana, J N. Mutemi, B. Mutai, J. Muthama Impacts of Weather on Aviation Delays and Diversions at Jomo Kenyatta International Airport, Kenya	
11:35 – 11:55	Short Lecture 10 <u>Kianji Gladys</u> , Justus Barongo and Eliud Mathu An updated seismicity map of Kenya: Seismicity patterns reveal new seismic source zones	
11:55 – 12:10	Student Presentation 24 Mutai, B. K., Barette, R., Mutemi, N. J., Gitau, W. and E. N. Bosire Utility of NWCSAF Products for Operational Nowcasting, Research and Training in High Impact Weather Over Eastern Africa	

12:10 – 12:25 12:25 – 12:40	Student Presentation 25 Kirui Karen Cherono, J.N Mutemi, F.J Opijah Validity of Observational Datasets and Mathematical Approaches in Supporting Operational Weather Forecasting and Research in East Africa Student Presentation 26 Kessy, W. P., Mutemi, J.N. and Opijah, F.J.
12:40 – 13:10	Using NWP to simulate and understand the dynamics of Tropical Cyclones over Southwestern Indian Ocean and how to forecast these storms better for the information uptake in protection of lives and Property Q and A
	Session 10: Webinar
	Session chair: Dr. Solomon Derese
14:00 – 14:45	Webinar II Daneshree Moodley, Customer Success Manager at Elsevier Getting Started with Your Research Journey: How Elsevier can Help?
14:45 – 15:00	Q and A
	Session 11
45.00 45.20	Session chair: Dr. Franklin Opijah
15:00 – 15:20	Short Lecture 11 Alfred Opere Nexus between Climate Change, Disaster Risks and Urban Resilience
15:20 – 15:35	Student Presentation 27 Yvonne Maingey; Maggie Opondo; Daniel Olago; Gilbert Ouma The Impacts of Increasing Water Scarcity and the Potential for Water-related Conflict in Lamu, Kenya
15:35 – 15:50	Student Presentation 28 Obiewa James Oduor, Kariuki David Kinuthia, and Wachira-Mbui Damaris Nduta Assessment of Water Quality in the Sosiani River Using Water Quality Indexing Parameters
15:50 – 16:10	Student Presentation 29 John K. Njenga and Isaac C. Kipchirchir Cointegration Analysis of Public Poets in Kenya
16:10 – 16:25	Cointegration Analysis of Public Debt in Kenya Student Presentation 30 Mildred M. Aduma, Gilbert Ouma, Mohammed Y. Said, Gordon O. Wayumba, Lucy W. Njino Potential Impacts of Current and Future Temperature Changes on Selected Large Herbivores in the Savanna Ecosystem of Kenya
16:25 – 16:40	Student Presentation 31 Mwaura Nahashon Mbugua, Beth Ndunda and Leonidah K. Omosa Antioxidant Properties of Dragon Fruits from Hylocereus Undatus and Hylocereus Polyrhizus

16:40 – 16:55 Student Presentation 32

Annah M. Ondieki, Zephania Birech, Kenneth A. Kaduki & Peter W. Mwangi Fabrication of Surface-Enhanced Raman Spectroscopy Substrates Using Silver Nanoparticles Produced by Laser Ablation in Liquids

16:55– 17:15 Q and A

Session 12

Flash Presentation for Poster Presenters (Five Minutes five (5) slides Presentation) Session Chair: Dr. J. N. Mutemi

17:15 - 17:10 **Poster 1**

<u>P. Kaguara</u>, S. Rwigi, G. Ouma, C. Ogolla, D. On'gech, M. Mugo, B. Wangumba Assessment of the Effects of Rainfall Variability on Livelihoods in Turkana County under a Changing Climate

17:10 - 17:15 **Poster 3**

<u>Phoebe Ogada</u>, Joseph Mutemi, Andrea Taylor , Karen Kirui and Franklin Opiiah

Key Outcomes of The GCRF African Swift Project in East and West Africa

17:15 – 17:20 **Poster 4**

<u>Clinton Ouma</u>, Stephen Rwigi, Gilbert Ouma and Luke Olang' Effects of rainfall variability on water availability in the dry lands of Northern Kenya under a changing climate

17:20 – 17:30 Q and A

17:30 – 18:00 Closing Ceremony